

DOS REVIEWED 12-Nov-2010: NO OBJECTION TO DECLASSIFICATION.

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CIA REVIEWED 16-Nov-2010: NO OBJECTION TO DECLASSIFICATION.

GENERAL

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"Congress and Foreign Policy," by Hans J. Morgenthau,  
The New Republic, June 14, 1969

Professor Morgenthau teaches at the University of Chicago and remains one of the best-known advocates of the "realist" approach to international politics. In this article he discusses the issues raised by the recently adopted Senate Resolution 85. He contends that despite the language of the resolution, the existential relationship between the President and the Congress on foreign affairs is fully supported by the Constitution.

"BMD and the Western Alliance," by L. W. Martin, from an Atlantic Institute pamphlet

The author is perhaps the best of the few European authorities on Ballistic Missile Defense (BMD) and related matters.

LATIN AMERICA

"Letter from Lima: Second Thoughts," by Jon Basil Utley, the  
National Review, July 1, 1969

An analysis of the Peru/IPC case and US policy. The author argues that:

a. however well-intentioned, the effect of the Hickenlooper amendment is to force us to sacrifice overall US interests for the sake of backing US companies regardless of the special circumstances of each case;

b. application of the amendment to Peru would only force it to embark upon a more extremist course of action and seriously prejudice our future interests in all of Latin America; and

c. we should realize that IPC is a special case and find some way to avoid Hickenlooper which was not intended for situations such as this.

The article gives an account of Peruvian dynamics which depicts the

military government as seeking fundamental reforms, as needing to appeal to the left and nationalism to stay in power, and as having in the IPC case a rallying point for nationalism and a tool for extremists to use. He ends by suggesting we modify Hickenlooper.

## EUROPE

"The Common Market and European Unity: Progress, Paradoxes, and Implications for the US," CIA Staff Memorandum No. 21-69 of March 28, 1969.

The passing of General de Gaulle from the French political scene and the election of Georges Pompidou have led to a new round of discussion of the prospects for further European economic and political integration, and for the entry of the UK into the Common Market. Although this study is almost three months old, its argument remains highly pertinent today. The author, an able CIA staff analyst for Europe, points out that progress toward greater European unity is not likely to enhance European interest in increasing defense expenditures or supporting US policies outside Europe. And, by the same token, a more cohesive European Community almost certainly will mean a reduction of US freedom of action in the economic and fiscal fields. The memorandum does not represent an agreed view, but is a valuable commentary on a subject of newly-kindled international interest.

## AFRICA

"Midway to Where? -- Closing the Doors," National Review, June 17, 1969, (and similar editorials from major papers)

A sampling of editorial comments on the recent referendum in Rhodesia entrenching white minority rule.

## MIDDLE EAST

"Changes in an Indian Village," by McKim Marriott of the University of Chicago.

Marriott discusses the changes since 1951 in a fairly isolated north Indian village. Although economic development has been important, more significant has been the change from the villagers' passive acceptance of their lot to their taking the initiative in the process of change.

**"Israel and the Nuclear Non-Proliferation Treaty," Bulletin of the Atomic Scientists, June 1969. By George H. Quester**

**An analysis of Israel's views on the NPT and a national nuclear force by a student of the problem.**